RALEIGH, NORTH-CAROLINA, WED NESDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1857.

CONTINUED FROM FOCTH PAGE. land. The remainder may then be disposed of at public or entered at private sale in unlimited quantities. Speculation has of late years prevailed to a great extent in the public lands. The consequence has been that large portions of them have become the property of individuals and companies, and thus the price is greatly enhanced to those who desire to purchase for actual settlement. In order to limit the area of speculation as much as possible, the extinction of the Indian title and the extension of the pub-

Mc surveys ought only to keep pace with the tide of emi-If Congress should hereafter grant alternate sections to States or companies, as they have done heretoft re, I regovernment should be subject to pre-emption by actual set-

It ought ever to be our cardinal policy to reserve the pub-lic lands as much as may be for actual settlers, and this at moderate prices. We shall thus not only best promote the prosperity of the new States and Territories, and the power of the Union, but shall secure homes to our posterity for

many generations. INDIAN AFFAIRS. The extension of our limits has brought within our jurisdiction many additional and populous tribes of Indians, a large proportion of which are wild, untractable, and difficult to control. Predatory and warlike in their disposition to control. Predatory and warrise in their disposition and habits, it is impossible altogether to restrain them from committing aggressions on each other, as well as upon our frontier citizens and those emigrating to our distant States and Territories. Hence expensive military expeditions are

frequently necessary to overawe and chastise the more law-The present system of making them valuable presents to influence them to remain at peace has proved ineffectual .-It is believed to be the better policy to colonize them in suitable localities, where they can receive the rudiments of education and be gradually induced to adopt habits of industry. So far as the experiment has been tried it has worked well in practice, and it will doubtless prove to be

less expensive than the present system.

The whole number of Indians within our territorial limits is believed to be, from the best data in the Interior Depart-The tribes of Cherokees, Choctaws, Chickasaws, and Creeks, settled in the territory set apart for them west of Arkansas, are rapidly advancing in education and in all the arts of civilization and self-government; and we may indulge the agreeable anticipation that at no very distant day they will be incorporated into the Union as one of the sov

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT. It will be seen from the report of the Postmaster General that the Post Office Department still continues to depend on the treasury, as it has been compelled to do for

several years past, for an important portion of the means of sustaining and extending its operations. Their rapid growth and expansion are shown by a decennial statement of the number of post offices, and the length of post roads, commencing with the year 1827. In that year there were 7.000 post offices; in 1837, 11,177; in 1847, 15,146; and in 1857 they number 26,586. In this year 1,725 post offices have been established, and 704 discontinued, leaving a net increase of 1,021. The post masters of 368 offices are appoin-The length of post roads in 1827 was 165,336 miles; in

1897, 142,242 miles; in 1847, 153,813 miles; and in the year 1857 there are 242,601 miles of post road, including 22,580 miles of railroad, on which the mails are transported. The expenditures of the department for the fiscal year ending on the 36th June, 1857, as adjusted by the Auditor, amounted to \$11,507,670. To defray these expenditures there was to the credit of the department on the 1st July, 1856, the sum of \$78;599; the gross revenue of the year, including the annual allowances for the transportation of free mail-matter, produced \$3,053,951; and the remainder

was supplied by the appropriation from the treasury of \$2,250,000, granted by the act of Congress approved August 18, 1856, and by the appropriation of \$666,883 made by the act of March 3, 1857, leaving 252,763 to be carried to the credit of the department in the accounts of the current year. I commend to your consideration the report of the department in relation to the establishment of the overland mail route from the Mississippi river to San Francisco, California. The route was selected with my full concurrence, as the one, in my judgment, best calculated to attain the important objects contemplated by Congress.

RETRENCHMENT. The late disastrous monetary revulsion may have one good effect should it cause both the government and the people to return to the practice of a wise and judicious economy both in public and private expenditures.

An overflowing treasury has led to habits of prodigality and extravagance in our legislation. It has induced C n gress to make large appropriations to objects for which they never would have provided had it been necessary to raise the amount of revenue required to meet them by in-creased taxation or by loans. We are now compelled to pause in our career, and to scrutinize our expenditures with the utmost vigilance; and in performing this duty, pledge my co operation to the extent of my constitutional

It ought to be observed at the same time that true public economy does not consist in withholding the means necessary to accomplish important national objects intrusted to us by the Constitution, and especially such as may be necessary for the common defence. In the present crisis of the country it is our duty to confine our appropriations to obects of this character, unless in cases where justice to inividuals may demand a different course. In all cases care ought to be taken that the money granted by Congress shall be faithfully and economically applied.

PUBLIC BUSINESS-THE VETO. Under the Federal Constitution, "every bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate before it becomes a law," be approved and signed by resident; and if not approved, "he shall return it with the President; and if not approved, his objections to that house in which it originated." der to perform this high and responsible duty, sufficient st be allowed to the President to read and examine every bili presented to him for approval. Unless this be afforded, the Constitution becomes a dead letter in this particular; and even worse, it becomes a means of deception. Our constituents, seeing the President's approval and signature attached to each act of Congress, are induced to beieve that he has actually performed this duty, when, in trut h, nothing is, in many cases, more unfounded.

From the practice of Congress, such an examination of each bill as the Constitution requires, has been rendered im possible. The most important business of each session is generally crowded into its last hours, and the alternative presented to the President is either to violate the Constitu tional duty which he owes to the people, and approve bills which, for want of time, it is impossible he should have ex amined, or, by his refusal to do this, subject the country and individuals, to great loss and inconvenience.

Besides, a practice has grown up of late years to legislate in appropriation bills, at the late hours of the session, on new and important subjects. This practice constrains the President either to suffer measures to become laws which he does not approve, or to incur the risk of stopping the wheels of the government by vetoing an appropriation bill. Formerly, such bills were confined to specific appropriations for carrying into effect existing laws and the well-established policy of the country, and little time was then required by the President for their examination.

For my own part, I have deliberately determined that I shall approve no bill which I have not examined, and i will be a case of extreme and most urgent necessity which shall ever induce me to depart from this rule. I therefore respectfully, but earnestly, recommend that the two houses would allow the President at least two days previous to the adjournment of each session within which no new bill shall be presented to him for approval. Under the existing joint rule one day is allowed; but this rule has been hitherto so constantly suspended in practice, that important bills continge to be presented to him up to the very last moments of the session. In a large majority of cases no great public inconvenience can arise from the want of time to examine their provisions, because the Constitution has declared that if a bill be presented to the President within the last ten days of the session he is not required to return it, either with an approval or with a veto, "in which case it shall not It may then lie over, and be taken up and passed at the next session. Great inconvenience would only be experienced in regard to approp lation bills; but fortunately, under the late excellent law allowing a salary, instead of a per diem, to members of Congress, the expense and inconvenience of a called session will be greatly reduced.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

I cannot conclude without commending to your favorable cons deration the interests of the people of this District. Without a representative on the floor of Congress they have for this very reason peculiar claims upon our just regard. To this I know, from my long acquaintance with them, they are eminently entitled.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8, 1857.

PORK COMING FORWARD - Within a day or two past some 750 head of hogs have arrived here, of which 600 were from Scott co., Va., and 150 from Kentucky. The greater part of them have been shipped to Lynchburg, having changed hands at this place, though we are not informed at what figures. We hear of 900 head, which are on the way from Hawkins county, Tennessee, and expected to arrive bere to day.

Pork is freely offered for sale by the raisers in this vicinity. We understand that a contract was made by parties here, on Wednesday, for 8,000 lbs., at \$5 per hundred .- Bristal News.

CONFESSION OF AN OPPONENT.-The Norfolk Herald of the 1st inst. contains the following: "The Democratic party appreciate the benefits of union in their own ranks too highly ever to think seriously of a division among themselves; and while if at party hangs t gether, we have no fears of the

F. deral Union."

Morth-Carolina Standard

WILLIAM W. HOLDEN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

FRANK. I. WILSON, Associate Editor.

TERMS OF THE WEEKLY - Two Dollars per annum nvariably n advance.

TERMS OF THE SEMI-WEEKLY—Four Dollars per innum, invariably in advance.

All papers are discontinued at the expiration of the time for phick they have been paid.

Terms of Advertising in the Semi-Weekly Our regular rates of advertising are as follows: One square, (14 lines or less) first insertion, - \$1 00 Each subsequent insertion, - - - 25

Longer advertisements in proportion.
Contracts will be made with advertisers, at the above regular rotes, for six or twelve months, and at the close of the contract 331/6 per cent. will be deducted from the gross

Professional or business Cards, not exceeding five lines will be inserted in either the Weekly or Semi-Weekly, for \$6 for six months, or \$10 for twelve months; or in both papers for \$10 for six months, or \$15 for twelve months.

Terms of Advertising in the Weekly Standard. One dollar per square for the first insertion, and 25 cts. for each subsequent insertion. No deduction will be mad. on Weekly advertisements, no matter how long they may run. Only a limited number of advertisements will be admitted into the Weekly. All advertisements, not otherwise directed, are inserted in the Semi-Weekly, and charged accordingly. When the number of insertions is not marked on the advertisement it is inserted until forbid.

The Standard.

* * Money sent us by mail is at our risk.

RALEIGH, SATURDAY, DEC. 12, 1857.

HOLDEN & WILSON, STATE PRINTERS,

AUTHORIZED PUBLISHERS OF THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES.

President's Messsage.

The greater part of our space to-day is occupied by the first annual message of President Buchanan. It will be read no doubt with equal interest and satisfaction. We have neither time nor space for comments to day, but must content ourselves with a bare reference to this admirable document.

Congress.

The Thirty-Fifth Congress assembled in Washington on Monday last, the 7th December. The attendance of Senators was unusually large, there being but ten absentees, including Mr. Hammond, of South-Carolina, who has been elected to succeed Mr. Butler, deceased; and Mr. Henderson, who has been elected by the Legislature of Texas to succeed Mr. Rusk, deceased. Mr. Clark, of New Hampshire, who has been elected to succeed Mr. Bell, deceased, appeared and took his seat. Mr. Adams, of Mississippi, the fourth Senator of the last Congress who died during the vacation, had completed his term of

In the absence of the Vice President, Mr. Bright, the oldest Senator present, administered the oath prescribed by law to the new Senators, the Hon. Andrew Johnson, of Tennessee, and the Hon. Daniel Clark, of New Hampshire.

The Senate completed its organization by electing a President pro tempore. Hon. Benjamin Fitzpatrick, of Alabama, was chosen. He received twentyeight votes. By the Opposition, nineteen were given to Mr. Hamlin, and one to Mr. Seward.

The House of Representatives was called to order by Mr. Cullom, the late Clerk, two hundred and twenty-five members and seven delegates answering to their names. A viva voce vote was taken for Speaker, with the following result: For James L. Orr, Democrat, 128, G. A. Grow, black Republican 84, scattering 18. Mr. Orr having received a majority, was escorted to the chair by Mr. Banks, of Massachusetts, and Mr. Stephens, of Georgia, and made his acknowledgments for the honor conferred upon

The Hon. James C. Allen, of Illinois, was then elected Clerk of the House, receiving the same vote cast for Mr. Orr. Messages were sent to the President and to the Senate, announcing that the House had organized, and was ready to proceed to business.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9. SENATE.-The annual report of the Secretary of the Treasury was received. Mr. Pugh gave notice of his intention to introduce a bill for the improvement of the Ohio river. Mr. Gwtn gave notice of his intention to introduce bills to organzie the Territory of Arizona, and to authorise the construction of three Pacific railways and telegraphs. The President's Message was then taken up. Mr. Douglas made a two hours' speech upon the Kansas question, taking high ground against the Lecompton movement-to which Mr. Bigler replied. A short dialogue ensued between Messrs. Douglas and Bigler. The Senate then went into executive session.

House.-The House took up the election of Public Printer. Mr. Smith, of Va., offered a resolution for the appointment of a committee to examine into the subject. Mr. Steadman, of Ohio, was elected Public Printer by thirty majority. The House was occupied the balance of the session in drawing for

The University.

The annual meeting of the Board of Trustees of the University of North-Carolina was held in the Executive Office, in this City, on Monday lastpresent, His Excellency Gov. Bragg, President Swain, and Messrs. Charles Manly, R. M. Saunders, William Eaton, jr., John H. Bryan, Charles L. Hinton, D. W. Courts, and W. W. Holden.

The annual report of the Secretary and Treasurer, Gov. Manly, was submitted, presenting a full and satisfactory exhibit of the financial condition of the

A number of letters and testimonials were read, setting forth the qualifications and claims of persons who are applicants for the Professorship of Chemistry and Geology, made vacant by the death of Dr. Mitchell. But after reading these, and after some conversation on the subject, it was unanimously determined to postpone the appointment to this Professorship until Monday the 4th day of next month, when it is hoped and believed a larger number of Trustees will be in attendance.

DEATH OF WHITMEL STALLINGS. - We are pained to have to announce the death of Hon. Whitmel Stallings, of Gates county.

Mr. Stallings represented the County of Gates in the House of Commons during the sessions of 1831, 1832, 1835, 1836, 1838, and 1840, and his district in the Senate in 1842, 1844, and 1846. He was also a member of the Convention that revised the State Constitution in 1835, and was a Councillor of State during Gov. Reid's first term. He was a good cititen, a sincere patriot, and an honest man.

Meeting of the Grand Lodge, The Grand Lodge of Ancient York Masons of North-Carolina was in session, in this City, during the present week. The representation of delegates was quite a full one; and we understand their proceedings have been marked by the utmost harmony and good feeling.

On Wednesday evening provision was made to liquidate the debt of \$14,000 with which the Trustees of St. John's College have been embarrassed; and the prospect seems to be that that institution will be in operation at no distant day. It is said to be one of the finest buildings in the State, and it is most eligibly located. This debt had already been provided for by subscriptions; but being contingent, they are not now available, but will ultimately become so, when they will be applied to the college fund as an endowment.

The session was brought to a close on Thursday evening. The following are the officers elect for the

ensuing year: ALFRED MARTIN, Wilmington, G. M., J. T. ALEXANDER, Lincolnton, S. G. W., J. M. Cox, Perquimans, J. G. W., C. W. D. HUTCHINGS, Raleigh, G. T.,

W. T. BAIN, Raleigh, G. S. The following are the officers appointed by the Grand Master:

James W. Osborne, Charlotte, D. G. M., W. J. Pope, Hookerton, S. G. D., J. A. Murray, Alamance, J. G. D., Jas. McDaniel, Fayetteville, G. C.

District Deputy Grand Masters:

1st District, R. N. Forbes, Snow Hill,
2d "W. K. Blake, Fayetteville, " Joshua Roberts, Asheville. J. T. Littlejohn, Oxford, Grand Marshal, E. F. Watson, Alamance, G. S. B.

A. Thomas, —, G. Pur. N. S. Earp, Raleigh, G. Tyler. Committee of Foreign Correspondence: J. T. Littlejohn, Oxford, P. Custis, Newbern,

J. McDaniel, Fayetteville. Committee on Masonic Jurisprudence: P. W. Fanning, Wilmington, A. T. Jerkins, Newbern, W. G. Hill, Raleigh.

The Supreme Court Will commence its Winter Term, in this City, on Wednesday, the 80th day of December. Causes

will be called as follows: Jan. 1. those from the I. Circuit. " 11, " " II. " " III. 44 44 IV. VI. & VII. Circuits.

Hogs FROM TENNESSEE .- The Bristol, (Tenn.) News says that sixty four car loads of hogs, numbering 5,000 head, have been shipped cast on the Virginia and Tennessee Railroad towards Eastern Virginia. The News hears of hogs coming forward in every direction, and says the prospect is that the number from that point will greatly exceed that of any previous season.

FIRE IN HILLSBORO'.- We learn from passengers on the cars that reached here Thursday evening, that a distructive fire was raging in Hillsboro' as the train passed that village. Howerton's Hotel and several other buildings were burning. We have no

We understand that South Carolina Bank bills are selling at 2 per cent. premium above those of North-Carolina, in Charlotte, Shelbyville and perhaps other points of the good Old North State .-Charleston Mercury.

This must have reference to the notes of the Farmer's Bank payable at Elizabeth City, and not to the notes of our Banks generally, which are certainly as good, and should be as current as those of the Banks of South-Carolina.

The prompt election of Col. Orr to the Speakership, and Mr. Allen, of Illinois, as Clerk to the House of Representatives, by the same vote, affords gratifying evidence of the spirit of unanimity pervading the national Democracy. Both these gentlemen are admirably qualified for the positions to which they have been called; and we record their election with much pleasure.

The young West is sending to the ancient East specimens of her skill in mechanic arts. A ship has just left Boston for Alexandria, Egypt, laden with military wagons and india rubber pontons or bridges for the Viceroy of Egypt. A car manufacturer of Worcester, Massachusetts, also has an order from Egypt for a number of eight-wheeled American cars for the railroad of that country.

Goldsborough.-J. B. Whitaker, E-q., has been re elected Mayor of Goldsborough. There were but two votes polled against him-a flattering but merited compliment to a good officer.

SOUTH-CAROLINA .- The report of the comptroller general of South Carolina shows that the tax collected for 1857 is sixty-seven thousand and twenty-five dollars and ninety-six cents less than that for 1856. It also states that the dividends received by the State upon the railroad stocks which she owns, and which cost her one million nine hundred and forty-two thousand three hundred dollars, amounted during the last fiscal year to seven thousand seven hundred and eighty-five dollars only.

Removal.

NEW YORK, Dec. 8.-Mr. Buchanan has dismissed Mr. McKeon, district attorney, for opposing the regular Democratic nominations in the late municipal

Serious Troubles with the Mormons.

Sr. Louis, Dec. 8.-Advices received here from Salt Lake, dated Nov. 3. It is stated that the Mormons have stolen six hundred cattle in sight of Alexander's camp. It is supposed that Col. Johnson has concentrated his forces with Col. Alexander. Capt Cook is expected to winter at Henry's Fork. The army was suffering for want of provisions and clothing. The horses were much in want of forage, which was giving out. Gov. Cumming and the other officers had determined to enter Salt Lake City, if possible. The Mormons had determined on resistance. A skirmish had occurred between Col. Alexander and the Mormons .- Several of the latter were

Virginia U. S. Senator. RICHMOND, Dec. 8, P. M.

Thursday next, the 10th instant, has been fixed upon for the election of U. S. Senator from Virginia to succeed the Hon. R. M. T. Hunter, whose term of service expires on the 4th of March, 1859.

MARRIED,

GULLOUTE AMERICAND HTTOM THT

In Hilliardston, Nash county, by the Bev. Dr. Andrews, n the 18th November, Mr. G. H. Clark, of Bertie, to Miss R. On Tuesday, the 3d instant, at the Methodist Episcopal Church, Bohoboth, by Jas. S. Flythe, Esq., Mr. John W. Gay to Miss Sarah C. Jacobs, all of Northampton county.

At Brownsville, on the 16th ult, by Rev. E. Hines, Sam'l. V. Morton, Esq., of Clarksville, Va., to Miss Martha E. daughter of Hon. A. W. Venable

WANTED .-- A SEXTON FOR CHRIST CHURCH. Dec. 11. 1857.

DISSOLUTION.—THE COPARTNERSHIP HERE-tofore existing under the name and style of Winton & Creech, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 18th of B. CREECH.

TRUSTEE'S SALE OF NEGROES. A CCORDING TO THE PROVISIONS OF A DEED OF TRUST, made to the undersigned on the 14th day of July, 1857, and recorded in Book No. 21, page 422, I shall proceed to sell, on Tuesday 12th day of January, 1858, at the Court House Door, in the City of Raleigh, TWENTY VALUABLE NEGROES—men, women and children. The sale will be made on a credit of sie months, for ap-

proved notes negotiable at either of the Banks in this City, and bearing interest from the day of sale Raleigh, N. C., Dec. 10, 1857.

UNION HILL MALE ACADEMY,

NASH COUNTY, N. C. THE THIRD SESSION OF THIS INSTITUTION will open on the second Monday in January next. Its healthy location, 6 miles from the Wilmington and Weldon Railroad 8 from Hilliardston and 10 from Rocky Mount; and its exemption from temptations to extravagance, and remoteness from any town or village, certainly entitle UNION HILL ACADEMY to a place among the first preparatory schools.

Board may be obtained in good families for \$7.50 per month; Turion, according to studies, from \$10 to \$15 per session of five months; incidental expenses 50 cents. No deduction will be made except in cases of protracted sick-

Letters of enquiry should be directed to Battleboro'. Edgecombe County, N. C., to the Trustees, or to D. A. T. RICKS, Sect'y. December 10, 1857.

AN OLD ESTABLISHED SCHOOL. WARRENTON FEMALE COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE. Julius Wilcox, Principal.

THE THIRTY-FOURTH SESSION WILL OPEN Jan. 14, 1858. The Principal, who has been connected with the school from its commencement, has recently purchased the interest of his former co-partner, Rev. N. Z. Graves, and will continue the school, assisted by an experienced and efficient corps of teachers; and hopes by earnest personal efforts to merit the support of the public. For terms and particulars apply to the Principal.

December 11, 1857. 110—tFeb1.

STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA .--- NASH County. - Court of Pieas and Quarter Sessions, November Term, 1857. - Henry W. Milher, vs. Raford Kent - Original attachment levied on two hundred and fifty acres of

In this case, it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Raford Kent is a non-resident of this State: It is ordered that publication be made in the North-Carolina Standard, for six successive weeks, for the said defendant to be and appear at the next term of this Court, to be held at the Court House in Nashville, on the second Monday in February next, then and there to plead, answer or demur, or this notice will be taken pro confesso, and judgment had accord-

ingly. Witness: B. H. Sorsby, Clerk of our said Court, at office, the 2d Monday in Nov. 1857. B. H. SORSBY, C. C. C. December 11, 1857.

W. W. WOODEL, Dry Goods and Groceries, No. 1, Hargett St., RALEIGH, N. C.

WILL KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND THE following articles: Sugar, Coffee, Tea, Adamantine and Tallow candles, Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff of all kind to suit the taste; Smoking Tobacco at focts, per doz; Crokery and Tin Ware; Juniper Buckets, and Horse Buckets; Meai, Flour and Corn; Boots and Shoes; Cotton Yain, Domestics, at prices to suit purchasers, prints of dif-ferent collars; Flanel, Kirseys and Goods for Pantaloons, knit Shirts and drawers; Comforts; Soap of all kinds; Perfumery and many other thing too tedious to mention, all of which will be sold cheap for cash, or country producce. Give me a call. Dec. 11, 1857.

SPURGEON'S LATE WORKS, &c.--THE Saint And His Savior; or, The Progress of The Soul In The Knowledge of Jesus. By The Rev. C. H. Spurgeon. Also, Fast Day Sermons, and Spurgeon's Sermon's, 1st, 2d

BY HUGH MILLER. Legends And Scenes In Scotland. l'estimouy of the Rocks. First Impressions of England. Foot-Prints of The Creator, My School And Schoolmaster. The Old Red Sand-Stone, For sale by

H. D. TURNER. Raleigh, Dec. 21, 1857.

MASONIC CLASSIC INSTITUTE, PERSON CO., N. C.-REV. JAMES H. BRENT, Principal, aided by efficient assistants, commences its next session, Wesinesday the 27th of January 1858. Board \$5 per month Tuition from \$71/4 to \$20 per session. Hillsboro' is the nearest point on the Central R. R; South Boston, on the R chmond & Danville R. R. For particulars address the Principal.

JAMES H. BRENT.

HAYWOOD HIGH SCHOOL! THE NE. T SESSION OF THIS INSTITUTION WILL commet ce the and Monday in January, 1855-A. R. BLACK, A. M., being Principal. We take picasure in stating to the patrons and public generally, that of 60 students in both schools, there was ot a single case of fever or any sickness of a local char acter during last session, and the same may be said of all the families residing in Haywood. Persons w.shing to patronize the school are assured, that besides the mental training, the morals of their sons will be as safe here as at any other school, for we feel no hesi-

tation in saying, that this community, in point of morality and intelligence, will compare favorably with any other, and believe, that in proportion to wealth, there is none less Every and Tuition as heretofore; for particulars of which apply to Capt. E. BRYAN of A. R. BLACK.
RICHARDSON TAUCETT,

JOSEPH AVANT, ELIAS BRYAN, W. HOGAN JONES. J. S. LASATER, R K. SMITH, B. J. HOWZE, J. W. SCOTT.

Haywood, Dec. 8, 1857. 1214-4w. Fayetteville Observer copy.

MPORTANT SALE. - WILL BE SOLD AT PUB-LIC AUCTION, on the premises, 14 miles South-west of Morrisville, on the road leading from Raleigh to Haywood, on the 17th of December, the well known Steam En gine and Saw Mill, which is now in successful operation. Also two tracts of Land-one containing 155 acres, and the other 11914; two wagons; one team of horses; a very large lot of choice lumber, suitable for building purposes, (dry.) and other valuable property belonging to the Firm of R. T. Weatherspoon & Co. All of which will be sold on the All persons indebted to the said Firm, are requested to settle their accounts during the present year, that the business of the Firm may be finally closed.

R. T. WEATHERSPOON & Co.

MITCHELL'S FALLS."-THIS ELEGANT LITHOGRAPH, copied from an Ambrotype taken from nature, giving a perfect view of the Falls and sur

December 4, 1857.

rounding Scenery, is a iw ready for delivery.

It is a picture ten by fourteen juches—tinished in "tints," and colored to nature in the finest style of the Art, accompanied by a "Key" and "Memorial," on a separate sheet, giving the principal incidents relating to the Falls, and a brief outline of Dr. MITCHELL'S Birth, Life and Death. It is published by JAMES M. EDNEY, of New York, and can be had in "Tints" or "Colored," at the following prices: In "Tints," without frame and glass, Colored to nature, without frame and glass, In "Tints," Picture and Key framed in gilt and glass, 8 00 Colored to nature, "

A limited number having been published, all persons de-siring a copy would do well to order immediately, as the

first impressions are best, and the supply may fail short of the demand. JAMES M. EDNEY.

56 John street, N. Y.

Morning Sun Male and Female Academite

MR. JNO. P. BAILEY, MRS. HELEN M. BAILEY, Principals. THE EXERCISES OF THE PRESENT SESSION OF this Institution will close on Wednesday the 9th of Docember, and the next will commence the 16th of Janua-

ry following, and continue 21 weeks. In the discipline our teachers are mild and parental, yet energetic and firm. We have had their services nearly two essions, consider ourselves fortunate in having secured them, and rejoice at the prospect of their being permanent-

Mr. Bailey's expenses in preparing for the accommo hope that he may succeed in getting 15 or 20 young ladies at \$7 per month. Ilis building is commodious, his water first-rate, and he will refer to those who have boarded with him for information with reference to his character as pro-prietor of a boarding house.

The female portion of the school will use water from his

well, spend their ho rs of recreation mostly in his house and yard, and be suffered to be in the male apartment of the Academy only when required by the Principal. Our experience convinces us that our arrangement will be such as to ensure to patrons the advantages, and to protect them from the disadvantages of having the two sexes united.

Our location (decidedly one of the best in the State) is within six miles of Durham's Depot, 20 of Baleigh, and 3

Drs. Thomas and Benjamin Hicks are our physicians.

TERMS: Tuition per session, in primary branches, geography and grammar, 10 00 natural and mental philosophy 12 50 algebra and surveying, latin and greek, 15 00 music, with use of instrument, 15 00

Mr. C. J. Rogers will take 6 or 8 young men at \$6 per month, lights included, and others will furnish board equal-The teachers will board only young ladies, and we hope that a knowledge of their merits and our low board

will secure for us a large school, PELEG ROGERS, Chm'n, Dr. THOMAS HICKS, WILEY FLETCHER, Trustees WM. D. HOLLOWAY. ROB'T HALLABURTON, C. J. ROGERS, Sec. Nov. 17, 1857.

BEULAH MALE INSTITUTE, MADISON, N. C.-L. H. SHUCK, Principal-The second session of this institution will begin on Wednesday, January 6th. and close on the first Thursday in June. Students will be prepared for any class in College, or for the practical duties of life. The discipline will be firm, and such as to secure diligence and study, and commenda-

ble deportment. Terms per Session of Five Months. PAYABLE HALF IN ADVANCE. Elementary English, \$10 Higher English, 15
Ancient Languages and Mathematics, 20
Modern Languages, each, 10
Board \$5 per month. For additional particulars adress the Principal. November 24, 1857.

SPRINGFIELD ACADEMY, WAKE COUNTY, N. C. J. J. Young, Principal.-B. W. Young, Assistant.

THE NEXT SESSION WILL COMMENCE ON THE first Monday in January, 1858. This Institution 's situated eight miles from Ruleigh, near the Central Railroad The healthy location, high-toned morality of the neighborhood, general intelligence, liberality and industrions habits of the citizens, make it one of the most eligible points for a male school in North-Carolina. Arrangements have been made by which a large number of boarders can be accommodated, in the best of families, at seven dollars per month. Students will be thoroughly prepared to enter either of the Colleges in the State. The Principal relies with confidence upon the merits of his school alone for success; and refers the public to his success and experience for the last seven or eight years, in the business of teaching. His former preceptor and patrons are the best judges of his Seminary, and he therefore begs leave to refer to John B. Bobbitt, Esq., Col. Willis Whitaker, Maj. N. G. Band, Wilson W. Whitaker, John Devereux, and Kimbro Jones,

TERMS PER SESSION OF FIVE MONTHS. Primary Department, Higher English, Classics and Mathematics, For further particulars, apply to the Principal, Raleigh,

SOUTH LOWELL MALE ACADEMY.

Orange County, N. C. WHE 20TH SESSION WILL OPEN ON THE 12TH January, 1858. It is to the interest of pupils to be present on the first day of the session, as all the regular classes will then be formed. Board and Tuition are cheap nam's or Hillsborough, on the N. C Central Railroad, (12 miles from the Academy,) conveyances can be obtained For circulars and catalogues of Terms, &c., address the

JOSEPH H. SPEED, A. B., South Lowell, Orange, Co., N. C. 1209-t14Jn.

STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA.— SPITT COUNTY.—Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, November Term, 1857. James R. Congleton, Guardian, vs. Eli Gurganus, James Gurganus-Petition for set-

In this case it appearing to the Court that Eli Gurganus and James Gurganus, the defendants, are non-residents of this State It is ordered that publication be made in the Rale gh Standard for six successive weeks, notifying the said defendants to appear at the next term of this Court, to be held at the Court House in Greenville, on the first Monday of February, A. D. 1858, then and there to answer, or this notice will be taken pro confesso, and the petition heard accordingly. Witness, H. Sheppard, Clerk of our said Court, at office in Greenville, the first Monday of November, A. D. 1:57.

H. SHEPPARD, C. C. C.

NOTICE .--- 400 OR 500 BARRELS OF CORN; ALL the fodder and shucks; a number of fine mules, cattle and hogs; a new cotton gin, wagons, carts, ploughs, &c., sold, (on a credit of six months,) on Thursday, 17th December, at the late residence of John D. Powell, deceased. The purchaser to give bond with security.

JO D. POWELL, Adm'r.

P. S. The above sale is postponed until Tuesday 29th December. JO. D. PO AELL, Adm'r, December. River-Sice, Nov. 17, 1857. Register copy.

SELECT CLASSICAL SCHOOL. AT OXPORD, N. C.

the second Mond y in January.

Good board and competent Assistant Instructors will be For other particulars, apply to

A. G. BROWN, Principal. December 2, 1857. 1213 -w6t.

SELECT SCHOOL, Raleigh, N. C.

THE SPRING SESSION OF 1858 WILL BEGIN

RS. H B. BOBBITT & MISS S A. PARTRIDGE MRS. H B. BOBBITT & MISS S A. PARTRIDGE will open a School for Young Ladies on the 8th of January next, at the house of Mrs. Partridge, on Hargett street. All the branches of a thorough education will be embraced in the course of instruction Terms for Session of fice months. 1st Class, 815 yd Class, 12

3d Class, Latin and French, Music on the Piano, Guitar, Drawing, Painting in water colors, Pastel and Grecian,
Oil Painting,
Board, fuel and lights, (per month,) Payable-half in advance and half at the November 27, 1857. 1211-w2m.

TEACHER WANTED, TO TAKE CHARGE A of a new High or Preparatory School, called BUF-FALOE ACADEMY, situated in a pleasant, healthy, and moral neighborhood, 15 miles North-east of Raleigh. None need apply, unless they can bring ample proof of scholar-ship, and a good moral character.

Address H. W. MONTAGUE, Sec Board Trustees, Rolesville, N. C.

November 25, 1857. 1213-4w. SALE OF SLAVES.—AS COMMISSIONER, AP-POINTED by the County Court of Wake at its No-vember Term, 1857, I shall, at the late residence of Calvin Page, dec'd, expose to public sale, to the highest bidder, upon the 22d of December next, Five valuable Slaves. Terms nine month's credit, upon bond with good security.

Kov. 19th, 1857.

SELECT SCHOOL. W. J. BINGHAM AND SONS. Oaks, Orange, N. C. Spring Session begins January 13th.

ROBT. T. D. SEARS.

Spring Term on the 11th January.

The Teachers feel gratification in saying, that, under the very active and efficient management of Rev. John R. Holt, we have the prospect of a permanent and properous Academy, and one of high character; at which our people, can have their sons carefully and thoroughly prepared to enter any of our Colleges, or secure for them a thorough Academyal training.

G. J. WILLIAMS, Esq., and add HENRY WILLIAMS, Esq., and are M. D. WILLIAMS, Esq., and are M. D. WILLIAMS, Esq., and are J. J. JINKINS,

Who take a lively interest in the school, and will ald the Teacher in bringing wholesome influences to bear; and teal make it a pleasant temporary home to the student.

The Rates of Tuilion are 8, 12 and 18 dollars per Term of five months, according to the stage of advancement.

All students are bound from the time they set in to the end of the session.

Students from the East or West can stop at Morrisville a Station, and take the stage thence to a point near the

G. J. WILLIAMS, Sect'y. Cour of -1212-water to

GRANVILLE COUNTY, N. C.

R. H. GRAVES, Principal.

THE PRINCIPAL, after teaching for twenty vears, I having determined to establish a permanent Select School in the country, selected the above location out of many which he had carefully examined, as being pre-eminently suitable for the purpose designed, re-erence being had especially to health, and the advantages of social, moral and religious influence. To attain these ends, though at the expense of improving a new place, the site was programed in the midst of a community noted for intelligence, refinement and moral worth, remote from stores, tipling shops and other places of temptation to extravagance or at vice.

The school has been two years in successful operation, and the character of the location above given is freely awarded to it by all acquainted therewith.

Board can be had in families of the highest respectability. As the number of classes will be limited, it is important

85, payable in advance. The next session will commence on the 14th of Jan. 1858. Address the Principal at Brownsville P. U., Granville

Masonic High Schools-Male and Female,

George W. Neal, A. M., Principal, | In the Male De-Julius Guion, A. B., Assistant, GEORGE W. NEAL, A. M., Principal, In Female De-Mrs. F. H. NEAL, Tercher of French, &c., partment. The next session will begin on the 11th of Junnary, 1858. For further particulars, address the Principal or either of the undersigned. W. F. HILLIARD, Chm'r.

J. A. GEOGHEGAN, Sec'y. December 4, 1857. 1214-wtFeb1. \$150 REWARD.—RANAWAY FROM THE SUBSCRIBER, on the 7th of November, negro slaves EDGAR and MATT. Edgar is about 85 years old, 6 feet high, of dark brown complexion, almost black, a broad shoulders, high cheek bones, long face, and stoops a little in the shoulders. He was raised either in Norfolk or Gloucester county, Va. I bought him in Richmond, July, 1856. The bill of sale was signed by W. Y. Milliner for Jas. A. Bilisoly, administrator of G. W. Chambers, dec'd, all the fold one of my negroes he was signed. He told one of my negroes he was going to Norfolk and sell some furniture he had left there, steal his wife from Richmond, and go to a free State. As he can read and write, it is very probable he has provided himself with some kind of

being in the upper part of Franklin ard Granville counties, sometimes passing himself off under the assumed name of Dunce. I will pay \$50 for his apprehension and confinement so that I get him.

1214-wif. SELECT CLASSICAL SCHOOL.—THE NEXT SESSION OF THE OXFORD GRAMMAR SCHOOL Rev. T. J. Horner who has been long associated with the

Oxford, N. C., Nov. 17, 1857. 1211-wtJan. 10. 2713

KNAP OF REEDS MASONIC SCHOOL, GRANVILLE COUNTY, N. C. THE NEXT SESSION OF THIS INSTITUTION will open the 12th of January, 1855, under the super-intendence of EDWIN G. MOORE, A. B., who brings high testimonials of character and qualifications. Tuition will range from \$5 to \$18 per session of five months. Board \$7 50 per month. The Academy has a fine, healthy location, in a moral and enlightened community. It is situated on the public road leading from Hillsborn to Oxford, twen-

For further information, address L. W. UMSTEAD, Secretary of the Executive Committee, or the Principal, at Mt. Tirzih, N. C., until Jan. 12th, 1855; then at Knap of Reeds, Granville Co. N. C.

OXFORD FEMALE COLLEGE. THE FOURTEENTH SESSION WILL COMMENCE

instruction is unusually thorough and extensive. EXPENSES. Tuition in Elementary Branches, College Classes, Music, Drawing, - -Board and Washing, per Month, No extra charges will be made. For particulars apply to J. H. MILLS,

Oxford, N. C. sdl

THE PRESENT SESSION WILL CLOSE DECEM-January 11th, 1858, and continue 21 weeks. In this Insti-tution young men are prepared for t-ollege, or fitted for the active duties of life. The discipl ne is mild, yet sufficiently strict to ensure order and proper attention to study.

TERMS PER SI SION : Primary Class, in Spelling, Read og and Writing, \$ 7 00 Class in English Grammur, Geo; phy, Arithmetic, Philosophy, &c., with the above.

Class in Greek, Latin and Mathematics, with any

Holly Spring is a pleasant vil. .ge, 15 miles West of Raleigh, in a healthy locality, with good water. Board can be obtained with pleasant familie in the village or neigh-

taught by Mrs. Dowell, will begin at the same time. October 20, 1857.

HIGH SCHOOL AT CLAYTON,

THIS SCHOOL CAN BE SURPASSED BY BUT THIS SCHOOL CAN BE SURPASSED BY BUT few in the State. Our Principal, WM. B. JONES, though a young mun, has surpassed the expectations of his patrons, and bids fair, in a short time, to become one of the best of teachers. He undoubtedly possesses the faculty of "aptness to teach." The thoroughness of his pupils testify to this fact. Having enjoyed the tuition of Dr. Wavland, in those English branches of which he is the author, and of Elocution under P. of. Russell, one of the best elecutionists in our country, he is, we can safely say, more thorough in those branches than we generally find men of his age.

Mrs. D. W. JONES, Principal of the Pemale Department, has alrendy established the reputation of a First Class teacher. We have no heattation in saying, she is second to

Necessary Books and Stationary furnished at the place by Wm. H. Tombuson
The next session will commence on Monday, 18th January next.

REV. J. F. ELLINGTON, Sent'y.

WHOLE NUMBER 1215.

NEW HOPE ACADEMY, N. C.—This School for boys, in East Chatham, will close the present Terms on the 17th of December, and will open for the

The following is a list of the Trustees: JOHN CASTLEBERRY, Rev. E. FEARINGTON,

JOSEPH STONE. SIMS UPCHURCE, Esq.,

Academy. In behalf of the Board, we have that and a world

BELMONT SELECT SCHOOL, and 10 Miles South of Clarksville, Va. 1710012

R. H. GRAVES, Principal.

that applicants state the progress already made.
TERMS —For board and tuition per session of 20 weeks

December 4, 1857.

FRANKLINTON, N. C.

p.pers, and is making his way to a free State. I will give it \$100 for his apprehension and confinement. Matt. left my premises in July, 18-6, is 25 years old, of brown complexion, 5 feet 7 or 8 inches high, high cheek bones, small feet for a negro, wears his hair long, keeps it well combed, and will weigh about 150 pounds. I have heard several times of his

My Post Office is Louisburg, Franklin county, N. C. C. H. GAY.

Principal, will continue to be an assistant instructor. The services of Vr. Joseph Venable, a former pupil, who has recently graduated at the University with the higest distinction, and who designs to make teaching his profession,

y miles from the former and sixteen miles from the latter

December 2, 1857. on the First Monday in January, 1858. The Teachers employed are of the first order of ability. The course of

HOLLY SPRING HIGH SCHOOL, A. H DOWELL, PRINCIPAL.

borhood at from 7 to \$8 per month. Secretary of the Board of Trustees.

N. B.—The FEMALE SCHOOL in the same village.

14 MILES EAST OF RALEIGH.

none in the State.

The Buildings are now complete, and ample preparations are made for a large number of students.

Board six and seven dollars per month, Tuition at here-